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SOURCE Newspapers as indicated.

BUILD RADAR INSTALLATIONS, STRENGTHEN DEFENSES;  
NOTES NEW TROOPS IN KWANGTUNG;  
SOVIET JETS OVER SHANGHAI

[Pro-KMT Hong Kong Chinese-language newspapers, between the period of 2 - 28 October 1950, reported that South China and other defense installations and forces are being reinforced.

1. The South China National Defense Front-Line Reconstruction Committee was formed to plan and direct defense installations in the Chu Chiang estuary.

2. At present, radar stations are being established in Hu-men and Tung-so Tao. A radio network linking the various Kwangtung areas and a telephone system tying the Kwangtung coastal islands together are also being set up. A school to train radar technicians has been established in Shanghai.

3. Fortresses along the Canton--Tseng-ch'eng highway, on the Hong Kong--Shan-chuan border, and at Hu-men are being repaired and built. Antiaircraft guns are being installed in the Chu Chiang estuary and at Huang-pu and Hu-men. The Shih-lung bridge area on the Canton-Kowloon rail line has been designated as "restricted" because of recent KMT activities in the region.

4. To further naval activities in all China, naval bureaus are being established in each administrative district. Recently, government-owned vessels in the Kwangtung area have received orders to be painted black as camouflage against possible KMT aerial bombardments.

5. Kwangtung forces have been strengthened by the transference of over 15,000 men of the Third Field Army from Hunan. At the same time, men are receiving military training in a southern suburb of Canton.

6. It has recently been reported that Soviet jet planes were seen flying over the Shanghai airport. At the same time, further reports state that aircraft are being produced in Harbin at the rate of 10 per month.

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SET UP NEW SOUTH CHINA DEFENSE GROUP -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao,  
12 Oct 50

Canton, 11 October -- Yeh Chien-ying, commander of the CCP Kwangtung Military District, recently received an order from the CCP People's Revolutionary Military Council, via the Central South China Military District, to form the South China National Defense Front-Line Reconstruction Committee. One of this committee's main duties is to select islands in the Chu Chiang estuary on which to build defense installations.

The chairman of this committee is Yeh Chien-ying and its members are Feng Pai-chu (1) /numbers refer to appended characters/, Teng Hua (2), Lai Ch'uan-chu (3), Fang Fang (4), Hung Hsueh-chih (5), Tseng Sheng (6), Lin P'ing (7), Chu Kuang (8), and Li Chang-ta (9). The Soviet military advisor for this project is Sha-his-no-fu (10) /Chinese approximation of a Russian name/.

PLAN RADAR STATION FOR HU-MEN -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao, 18 Oct 50

Canton, 17 October -- Plans to establish a radar station at Hu-men, Kwangtung, as proposed by a Soviet advisor, Ma-li-mo /Chinese approximation of a Russian name/, were approved by the Chinese Communist National Defense Research Agency /kuo-fang yen-chiu tsu/. On 12 October 1950, engineers were sent to Hu-men to prepare for construction.

RADAR STATION BUILT ON TUNG-AO TAO -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao, 3 Oct 50

Canton, 2 October -- Units of the Third Field Army are in charge of establishing a large national defense base on Tung-ao Tao which will be equipped with a strong radio transmitter and radar station. Important islands in this area will have radio transmitters, and will be linked together with telephone lines.

EXPAND SOUTH CHINA COAST RADIO NETWORK -- Hong Kong Hsing-tao Jih-pao, 2 Oct 50

Canton, 1 October -- The Soviet China military authorities have authorized the strengthening of coastal defense. Prior to the liberation of Wan-shan Chu-tao, radio transmitters were set up at Fort Bayard, Tien-pai, Yang-chiang, Kwang-hai, and Yai-men, all in southern Kwangtung; Swatow, Shan-wei, Shen-ch'uan-chiang, and Chia-tzu-men, in eastern Kwangtung; and, Ta-ya-wan, Nan-t'ou, Hu-men, Heng-men, T'ang-chia-wan, Tou-men, San-tsao Tao, in Central Kwangtung.

To make the intelligence network more complete, a strong transmitter station is being built on Tung-ao Tao, and at the same time, telephone lines are being installed on the various coastal islands for better intercommunications.

HU MEN FORTRESSES REINFORCED -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao, 22 Oct 50

Chinese Communist reconstruction of the fortresses in Hu-men, Kwangtung, has been completed, and a radar station is now being built under the direction of Soviet advisors. A battalion of the CCF Seventh Division and an artillery company were stationed in the area after the Fourth Field Army was transferred to the north.

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RUSH DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS IN SHEN-CHUAN -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao,  
17 Oct 50

Completion of fortresses and other defense installations on the China-Hong Kong border is being rushed by Chinese Communist troops stationed at Shen-chuan, Kwangtung. These activities are stimulated by the tenseness of the present world situation. Recently, six or seven defense structures were completed.

TO STRENGTHEN CANTON--TSENG-CH'ENG HIGHWAY DEFENSE -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao, 13 Oct 50

It is reported that after an inspection of fortifications along the Canton--Tseng-ch'eng highway made by high Chinese Communist officials and Soviet advisors from 6 through 10 October 1950, plans for the restoration of these deteriorating structures -- built under KMT and Japanese rule -- were drawn up. The following fortifications were inspected: Ch'iao-shih-ling, 8 li (one li is approximately 1/3 mile) east of Tseng-ch'eng city; Chieh-shiu-lung, 15 li west of the city; Hao-tun-shan, 5 li north, etc. Special study was given to the Chung-hsin--Hein-t'ang section of the highway which is also within the Tseng-ch'eng area.

INSTALL AA GUNS IN CHU CHIANG ESTUARY -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao,  
4 Oct 50

Canton, 3 October -- The Chinese Communists are installing new Soviet-type antiaircraft guns in the Chu Chiang estuary to ward off further penetration into the Chinese mainland of foreign aircraft lately seen flying over Wan-shan, Tung-ao, the Nan-shan-wei islands, and also over Swatow and Ch'ao-chou. It has been reported that 12 crates containing antiaircraft guns and 60 crates containing shells arrived at Huang-pu recently. Half of this equipment has already been distributed and set up in designated locations.

Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao, 14 Oct 50

Canton, 13 October -- Antiaircraft guns from a warehouse in Sha-ho, Canton, have been installed in Huang-pu, Hu-men, and Wan-shan by air defense units under the direction of the Kwangtung Military District. On 11 October 1950, Ch'eng Ko-ming (11), commander of the Third Company of the Air Defense Unit stationed in Huang-pu, notified the inhabitants in the area that anti-aircraft gun tests will be made in Huang-pu and Hu-men from 0800 to 1100 hours on 15 October 1950.

KWANGTUNG CCF VESSELS TO BE PAINTED BLACK -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao,  
3 Oct 50

Canton, 2 October -- For better concealment from KMT aerial bombing, the River Defense Command Headquarters of the Kwangtung Military District has ordered all of its vessels of the Hong Kong-Canton China Merchant Steamship Company to be painted black.

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OVER 15,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS TRANSFERRED TO KWANGTUNG -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao, 3 Oct 50

Canton, 2 October -- It is reported that the approximately 15,000 Chinese Communist troops recently transferred from Hunan to Kwangtung included the 76th, 77th, 79th, 82d, and 83d divisions of the Thirteenth Army Group of the Third Field Army, and in addition one artillery regiment of 800 men. The 76th Divisions and the Second Battalion of the 164th Artillery Regiment are now stationed in the Canton area.

The First and Second battalions of the 244th Regiment, 81st Div' on, Twent, Seventh Army, Third Field Army, are reported to have been s...oned along the Pao-an--T'ai-p'ing highway since 30 September 1950.

It is further revealed that the 245th Regiment of the Third Field Army is being stationed on the various islets in the Chu-Chiang estuary.

700 TROOPS TRAINED IN SUBURB OF CANTON -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao, 4 Oct 50

Canton, 3 October -- Approximately 700 Communist troops which will eventually be placed with the Fifth Division are now being trained in the outskirts of Ho-man, Canton. It is reported that at present only one platoon of these troops is armed for guard duties.

SHIH-LUNG RR BRIDGE DESIGNATED "RESTRICTED" -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao, 5 Oct 50

Shih-lung, 4 October -- Recent KMT guerrilla activities in the Shih-lung area of Kwangtung have forced the Chinese Communist authorities of the 245th Regiment, 82d Division, Twenty-Seventh Army, Thirteenth Army Group, Third Field Army, stationed at Shih-lung along the Canton-Kowloon Railway, to designate the railway bridge there and its surrounding areas as restricted areas.

SOVIET JETS OPERATE IN SHANGHAI AREA -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao, 4 Oct 50

Hong Kong, 3 October -- It has been reported that many improved Soviet single-seat, Type 15 YAKS operating from the recently reconstructed Hung-ch'iao Airfield, have been seen quite frequently over the Shanghai area. Observers state that this type of plane travels faster than the Soviet LA-9 fighter. Other planes frequently seen over the Shanghai area include the Tu-2 bomber, and LA-7 and LA-9 fighters.

BUILD RADAR SCHOOL IN SHANGHAI, AIRCRAFT FACTORY IN HARBIN -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao, 28 Oct 50

Hong Kong, 27 October -- It is reported that one of the steps taken by Soviet authorities to build a modern Chinese Communist Army was to organize a radar school in Shanghai. Classes for the training of radar technicians are being held at the Broadway Mansions.

It is further reported that in Harbin an aircraft factory has been planned and built, and is being controlled by Soviet technicians and personnel, but the labor is being supplied by the Chinese. Approximately ten planes are being produced each month at this factory.

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FORM NAVAL BUREAUS IN ADMINISTRATION DISTRICTS -- Hong Kong Kung-shang Jih-pao,  
6 Oct 50

Canton, 5 October -- Under the direct supervision of the CCP Naval Headquarters, naval bureaus are to be established in each administrative district. The Naval Bureau of the Central and South China Military District was formed on 15 September 1950 with Liu Hui-nung (12) as chief. Liu, formerly chief of the Yangtze River Navigation Affairs Bureau, visited the naval base of Huangpu in Kwangtung recently.

## CHARACTERS

1. 馮 白 駒
2. 鄧 華
3. 賴 傳 珠
4. 方 方
5. 洪 學 智
6. 曾 生
7. 林 平
8. 朱 光
9. 李 卓 達
10. 沙 西 諾 夫
11. 程 克 明
12. 劉 惠 農

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